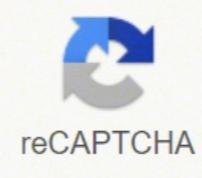




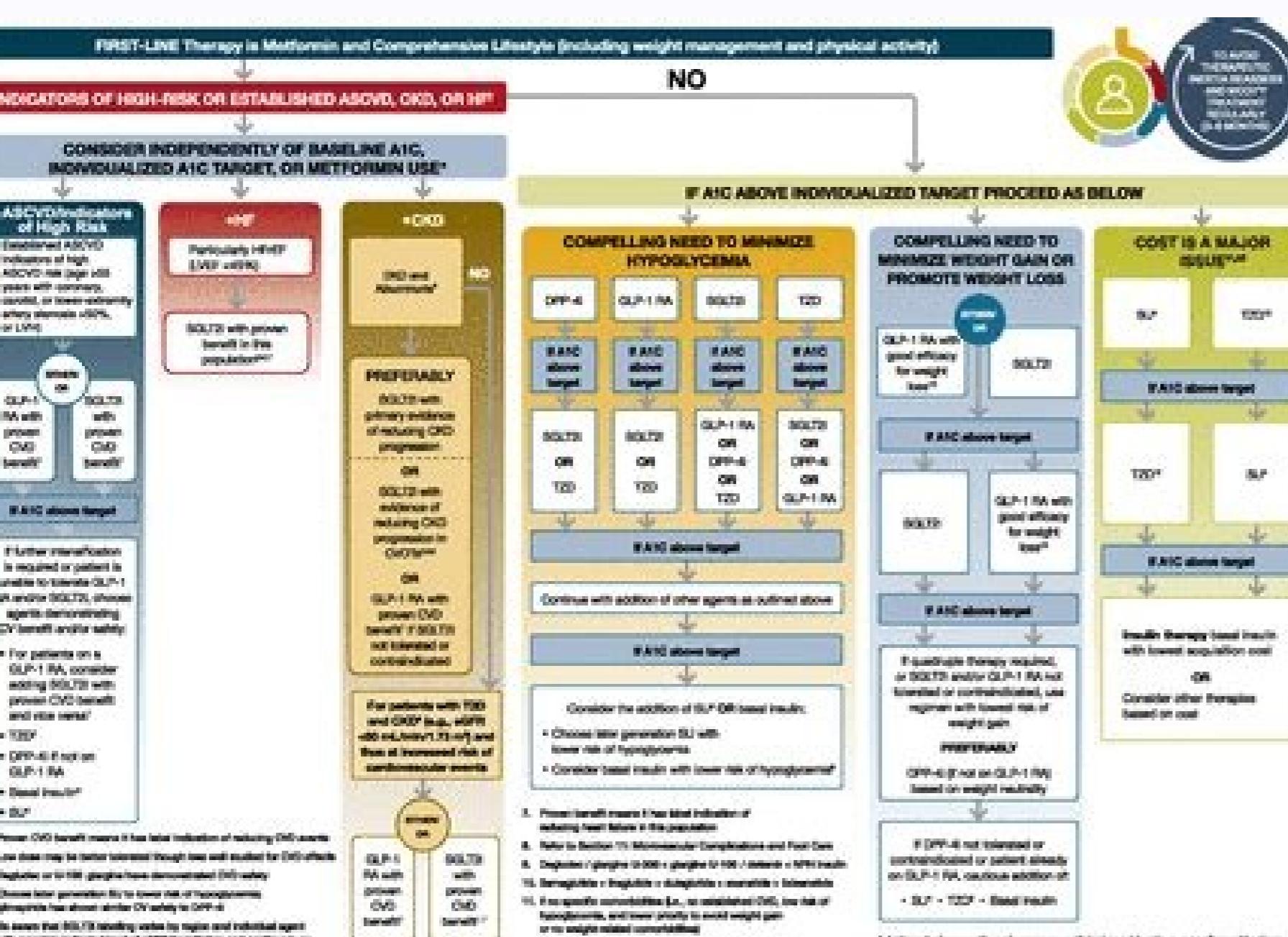
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## **ADA guidelines diabetes in pregnancy**

Table 1. Criteria for the Diagnosis of Severe Preeclampsia	
	DEFINITION
Visual symptoms	Subjective complaints of blurred vision, scotomas, altered mental status, and/or severe headache
Abdominal pain or tenderness	Subjective complaints of persistent right upper quadrant and/or epigastric pain
Jaundice or liver function test elevation	Subjective complaints of persistent right upper quadrant and/or epigastric pain
Uterine tenderness	Sitting BP $\geq$ 160 mmHg systolic and/or $\geq$ 110 mmHg diastolic on 2 separate occasions at rest at least 6 h apart
Convulsions	Generalized seizures or unexplained coma in the setting of preeclampsia and in the absence of other neurologic conditions
Visual edema	Excessive fluid accumulation in the lungs
Altered mental status	Audit loss of brain function (as evidenced by focal neurologic signs, altered mental status, and/or coma) because of a disturbance in the vasculature that supplies blood to the brain
Visual impairment (stroke)	Partial or total loss of vision in a normal-appearing eye that is caused by damage to the visual region of the occipital cortex
Blindness	Estimated fetal weight $\geq$ 95 percentile for gestational age or $\geq$ 10th percentile for gestational age with evidence of fetal compromise (oligohydramnios, abnormal umbilical artery Doppler velocimetry)
<b>Laboratory Findings</b>	
Urinary proteinuria	$>5 \text{ g per 24 hr or } >3 \text{ g random urine samples that are collected at least 4 h apart}$
and/or renal failure	Urinary protein $>350 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{min}^{-1} \cdot \text{mL}^{-1}$ or protein creatinine $>1.2 \text{ mg/dL}$
	Urinary lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) elevated serum creatinine, total bilirubin $>1.2 \text{ mg/dL}$ , lactate dehydrogenase $>600 \text{ U/L}$ , elevated liver enzymes (alanine aminotransferase $>70 \text{ U/L}$ , lactate dehydrogenase $>600 \text{ U/L}$ ), and low platelets $<100,000 \text{ platelets/mm}^3$
Cellular injury	Serum transaminases levels $>2 \times$ normal
Hypocapnia	$<100,000 \text{ platelets/mm}^3$
	Prolonged prothrombin time ( $>4$ sec), low platelet count ( $<100,000 \text{ platelets/mm}^3$ ), and low fibrinogen ( $<300 \text{ mg/dL}$ )
10. JUGR was excluded from the criteria for the diagnosis of severe preeclampsia by the National High Blood Pressure in Pregnancy Research Group, but it remains as a criterion for the diagnosis of severe preeclampsia as defined by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 11. Primary CNTS: central nervous system; HELLP: Hemolysis, Elevated Liver enzymes, and Low Platelets; IUGR: intrauterine growth restriction; sec: second.	
12. Biflowers, I. Reproductive from Norway ER. Fetal EP. Expectant management of severe preeclampsia results from: <i>Am J Obstet Gynecol</i> . 2008;199(3):210, with permission from Elsevier.	



quent monitoring of A1C during pregnancy as a treatment tool to guide therapy. 2012;12:53-59. Metformin crosses the placenta and is classified as a Category B drug for pregnancy.<sup>1</sup> Metformin is not recommended as first-line treatment for GDM and should be used only when a woman refuses or is unable to use insulin or glyburide to achieve glycemic control. Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion versus intensive conventional insulin therapy in diabetic pregnant women: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. Specialists in the psychological aspects of diabetes care should be included as part of the multidisciplinary health care team. Effect of treatment gestational diabetes mellitus on pregnancy outcomes. Summary and recommendations from the V International Workshop-Conference on Gestational Diabetes Mellitus. Individuals with active lesions should be examined more frequently.<sup>1,4</sup> Gestational hypertension and pre-eclampsia are common complications of pregnancy complicated by diabetes.<sup>2,15,16</sup> During pregnancy, the recommended blood pressure targets for patients with chronic hypertension are 110-129 mmHg systemic and 65-79 mmHg diastolic. 2007;197:447-456. 2011;118:751-753. Some patients suffer from considerable stress and anxiety as a result of worries about diabetes-related complications of pregnancy and the effects to their own health as well as to their children's health.<sup>30</sup> Research has shown that the mood profile of women with GDM is significantly associated with their degree of glycemic control.<sup>30</sup> Stress can lead to worsening dysregulation and deterioration of glucose control.<sup>30</sup> Healthcare teams are critical in providing the counseling and support needed to help manage patients' stress and anxiety during pregnancy.<sup>30</sup> For example, to help women develop coping skills for stress, it is important to identify and address barriers to effective diabetes management, such as diabetes and an inadequate social support network. 2013; 36 (Supposed 1): S11-S66. Kitzmiller JL, JM block, Brown FM, et al. Endocrinol Metab Clin Am. 2011; 40: 727-738. Moreover, intermittent readings obtained with SMBG produce only a partial glucose profile, with the possibility that hyper- or hypoglycaemic<sup>3</sup> may not be detected.<sup>9</sup> A1c: The A1C test provides valuable supplementary information to evaluate glycaemic control in pregnant women. 2009; 11 (Supposed 1): S105-S111. Gestational diabetes mellitus. Jovanovic L, Savas H, Mehta M, Trujillo A, Pettitt DJ. 2009; Available at: 2011; 57: 221-230. Pref: Gastroenterological system and its tumors: Part 2. Metab Endocrinol Clin Am. 2011; 40: XIII-XV. Effects on fetal and neonatal risks fetuses/children in the management complicated by uncontrolled diabetes include at birth, childhood obesity, hyperbilirubinemia, hypoglycemia, increased blood-blood serum pN levels, macrosomia, respiratory discomfort syndrome, and shoulder disturbances.<sup>15,16</sup> Maternal glucose levels are a direct association with weight<sup>3</sup> born rec @m-born. The American Diabetes Association (ADA) recommends insulin for glycaemic control in women with type 1 or type 2 diabetes and for women with gdm who are unable to maintain normoglycemia with nutritional therapy. It is not enough because the safety of oral hypoglycaemic agents is less clear during early pregnancy. 1 Insulin therapy is necessary for the treatment of T1DM during pregnancy.<sup>8</sup> Due to concerns about the efficacy and safety of agents oral antihyperglycaemic agents during pregnancy, the ADA does not recommend the use of these agents as first-line treatment of GDM or pre-existing T2DM. , although they may be For some patients.<sup>21,23</sup> the two oral anti-hyperglycans most commonly prescribed during pregnancy are metformin and Its administration to pregnant women had previously been restricted due to concerns of teratogenic effects in early pregnancy and lack of strict glucose control. Boinpally T, Jovanovic L. Glyburide exhibits minimal transfer across the placenta; some formulations of this drug have been classified as category B in pregnancy, while others have been classified as category C.<sup>1,17,25,26</sup> Insulin is preferred over gliburide in women diagnosed with GDM before 20 weeks gestation and/or fasting glucose >110. The insulin dose may have to be reduced accordingly during this time. 2004;27(Suppl1):S88-S90. Hyperglycemia and Adverse Pregnancy Outcome (HAPO) Study: maternal A1C and glucose with pregnancy outcomes. Metformin and gliburide may also be insufficient to maintain normoglycemia at all times, particularly during the post-prandial periods.<sup>8</sup> However, several studies have found no detrimental effects of gliburide in early or late pregnancy and have reported effective glycemic control with favorable neonatal outcomes, including reduced rates of macropsonia, neonatal intensive care unit admissions and neonatal hypoglycemia. Mount Sinai J Med. Medical Management of Pregnancy Complicated by Diabetes. Diabetes Technol Ther. Because of the high frequency of SMBG required during pregnancy, alternative site monitoring is appealing; however, this should be discouraged, since changes in blood glucose concentrations after food intake become visible at the sites where the fingers are located before the forearm or thigh. ADA Recommendations for Starting Insulin Therapy in GDM When MNT Fails Glucose Levels for Starting Insulin in GDM When MNT Fails<sup>23</sup> Fasting plasma glucose  $\geq 105$  mg/dL (5.8 mmol/L) plasma glucose at 1 hour  $\geq 155$  mg/dL (8.6 mmol/L) Postprandial plasma glucose at 2 hours  $\geq 130$  mg/dL (7.2 mmol/L) Other authors recommend initiation of insulin if dietary treatment fails to maintain normoglycemia (fasting



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